

# PRODUCT DATASHEET

## CGY2177AUH/C1

### 6-bit C-Band Phase Shifter

#### DESCRIPTION

The CGY2177AUH/C1 is a high performance GaAs MMIC 6-bit Phase Shifter operating in C-band. It has a nominal phase shifting range of 0 – 360° in 5.625° steps and uses an optimum combination of switched line and high pass/low pass filters to obtain very low phase error and insertion loss variation.

This die is manufactured using OMMIC's 0.18  $\mu\text{m}$  gate length PHEMT Technology. The MMIC uses gold bonding pads and backside metallization and is fully protected with Silicon Nitride passivation to obtain the highest level of reliability. This technology has been evaluated for Space applications and is on the European Preferred Parts List of the European Space Agency.

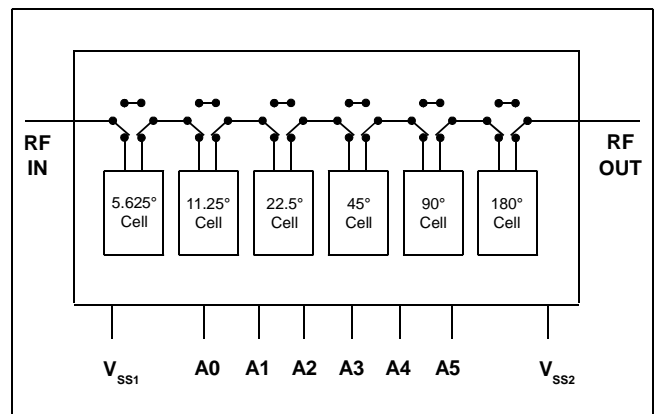
#### APPLICATIONS

- ▶ Radar
- ▶ Telecommunication
- ▶ Instrumentation



#### FEATURES

- ▶ Operating Range : 4.8GHz to 6.8GHz
- ▶ Insertion Loss : 5 dB @ 5.4GHz
- ▶ Phase Shift Range = 360°
- ▶ RMS Phase Error  $\approx 2^\circ$  @ 5.4GHz
- ▶ RMS Amplitude Variation  $\approx 0.25$  dB @ 5.4GHz
- ▶  $S_{11}$  &  $S_{22} < -13$  dB @ 5.4 GHz (All states)
- ▶ 0 / +5V Control Lines
- ▶ Chip size = 3470 x 2220  $\mu\text{m} \pm 5 \mu\text{m}$
- ▶ Tested, Inspected Known Good Die (KGD)
- ▶ Samples Available
- ▶ Demonstration Boards Available
- ▶ Space and MIL-STD Available



Block Diagram of the 6-Bit C-Band Phase Shifter

## LIMITING VALUES

T<sub>amb</sub> = 25 °C unless otherwise noted

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	MIN.	MAX.	UNIT
A <sub>N</sub>	Phase Control Inputs		0	+6	V
V <sub>S1</sub>	Source supply voltage	When V <sub>S2</sub> pad is not used	-5	0,5	V
V <sub>S2</sub>	Source supply voltage	When V <sub>S1</sub> pad is not used	-6	0,5	V
P <sub>IN</sub>	Input power	At RF <sub>IN</sub>		25	dBm
T <sub>amb</sub>	Ambient temperature		-40	+85	°C
T <sub>j</sub>	Junction temperature			+150	°C
T <sub>stg</sub>	Storage temperature		-55	+150	°C

## THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS

Symbol	Parameter	Value	UNIT
R <sub>th(j-a)</sub>	Thermal resistance from junction to ambient (T <sub>a</sub> = 25 °C)	TBD	°C/W

## CHARACTERISTICS

Conditions : V<sub>SS2</sub> = -4.5 V; I<sub>SS2</sub> = 8 mA; T<sub>amb</sub> = 25 °C

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
<i>Supplies</i>						
V <sub>SS2</sub>	Source supply voltage	V <sub>S1</sub> pad is open	-6	-4,5	-4	V
I <sub>SS2</sub>	Source supply current			8		mA
V <sub>SS1</sub>	Source supply voltage	V <sub>S2</sub> pad is open	-5	-3,5	-3	V
I <sub>SS1</sub>	Source supply current			8		mA
<i>RF Performance 4.8 GHz to 6.8 GHz unless otherwise stated</i>						
BW	Bandwidth		4.8		6.8	GHz
IL	Insertion Loss	Reference state		5		dB
PH <sub>range</sub>	Phase range			360		°
PH <sub>error (max)</sub>	RMS Phase Error [5GHz – 6.5GHz]			2		°
ATT <sub>error (RMS)</sub>	RMS Attenuation Error [5GHz – 6.5GHz]			0.25		dB
S <sub>11</sub>	Input reflection coefficient, All States	50 Ω source		-15		dB
S <sub>22</sub>	Output reflection coefficient, All States	50 Ω load		-15		dB
P <sub>1dB</sub>	Input Power at 1dB Compression Point			20		dBm

Note1 : The RMS value is the root mean square of the error defined as below

$$x_{\text{rms}} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N x_i^2} = \sqrt{\frac{x_1^2 + x_2^2 + \dots + x_N^2}{N}}$$

Where x<sub>i</sub> is the difference between the measured value and the expected value.

**LOGIC TRUTH TABLE**

	A0	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5
Nominal Phase Shift	-5.6°	-11.25°	-22.5°	-45°	-90°	-180°
Reference State	0	0	0	0	0	0
Phase Shift Activated	1	1	1	1	1	1

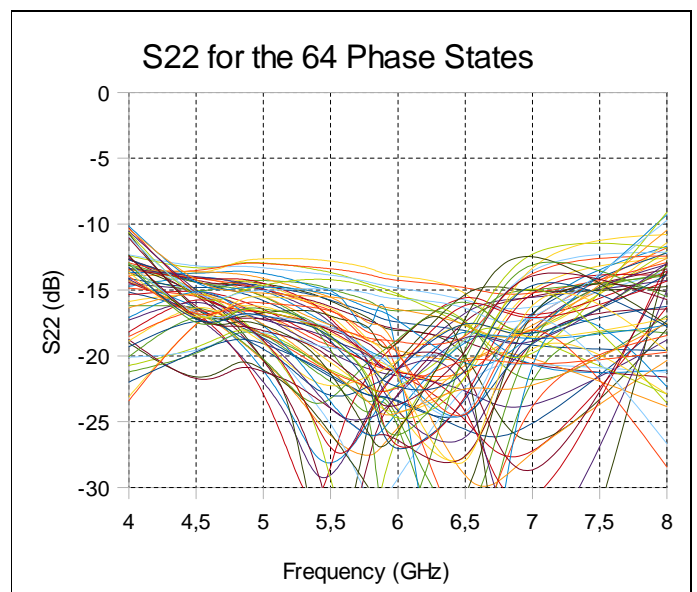
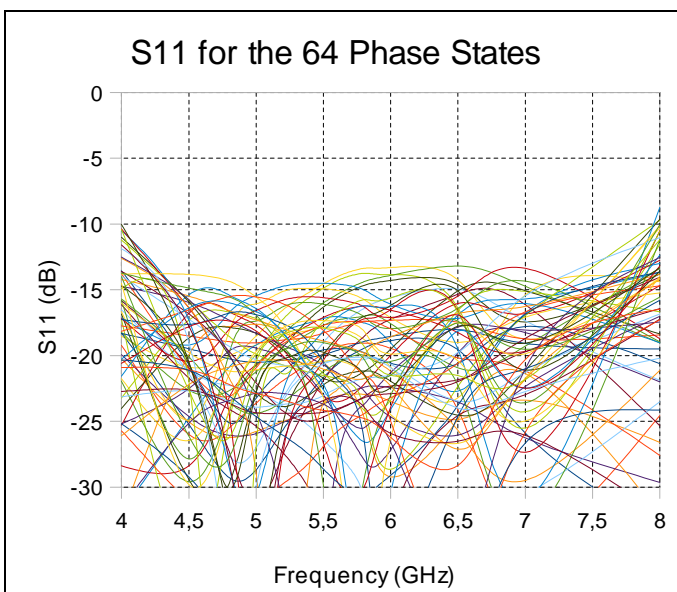
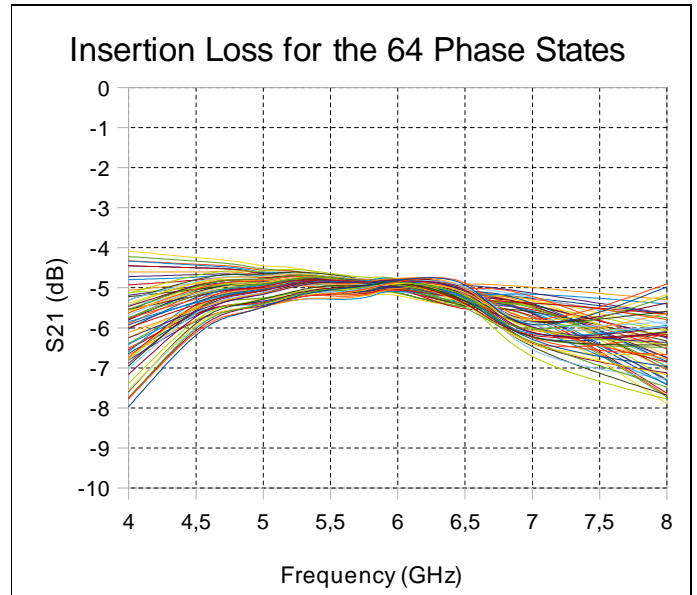
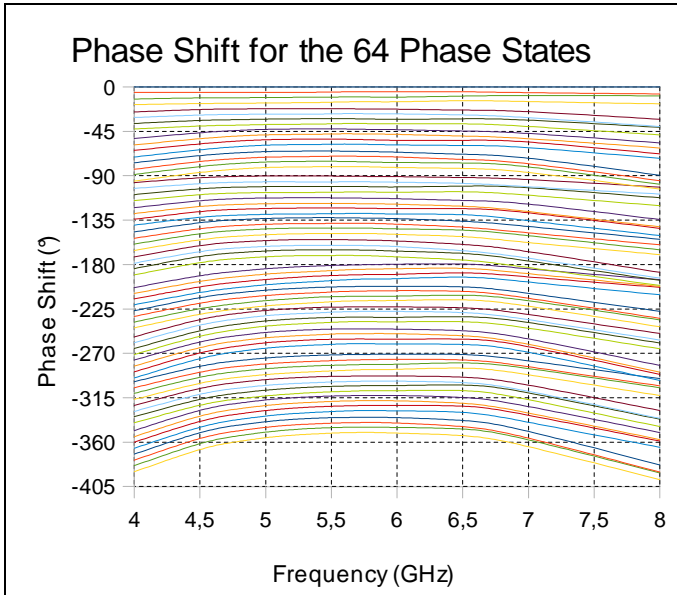
	Bit 5	Bit 4	Bit 3	Bit 2	Bit 1	Bit 0
Phase Shift (°)	-180°	-90°	-45°	-22.5°	-11.25°	-5.6°
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-5.6	0	0	0	0	0	1
-11.25	0	0	0	0	1	0
-22.5	0	0	0	1	0	0
-45	0	0	1	0	0	0
-62	0	0	1	0	1	1
-90	0	1	0	0	0	0
-118	0	1	0	1	0	1
-180	1	0	0	0	0	0
-270	1	1	0	0	0	0
-354	1	1	1	1	1	1

**CONTROL VOLTAGE**

State	MIN.	MAX.	UNIT
Low (0)	0	1	V
High (1)	4	6	V

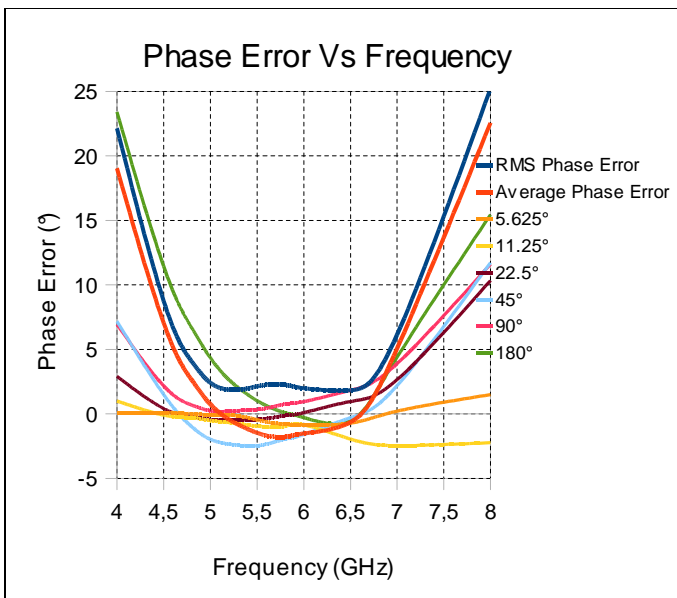
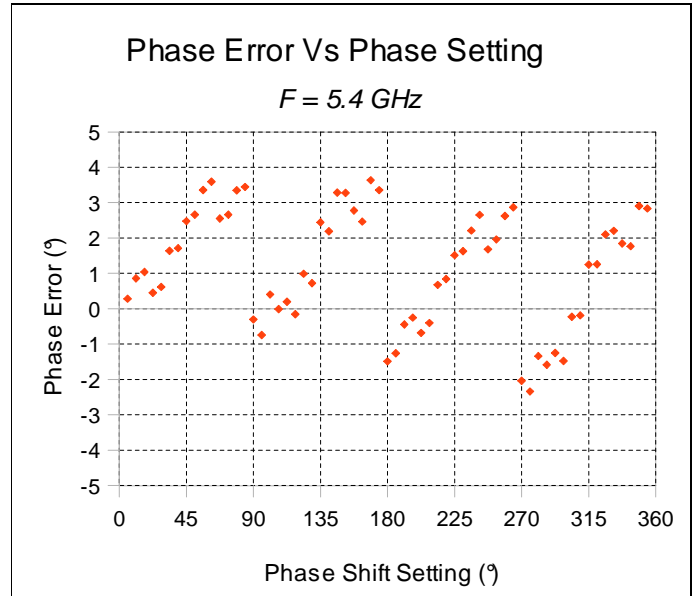
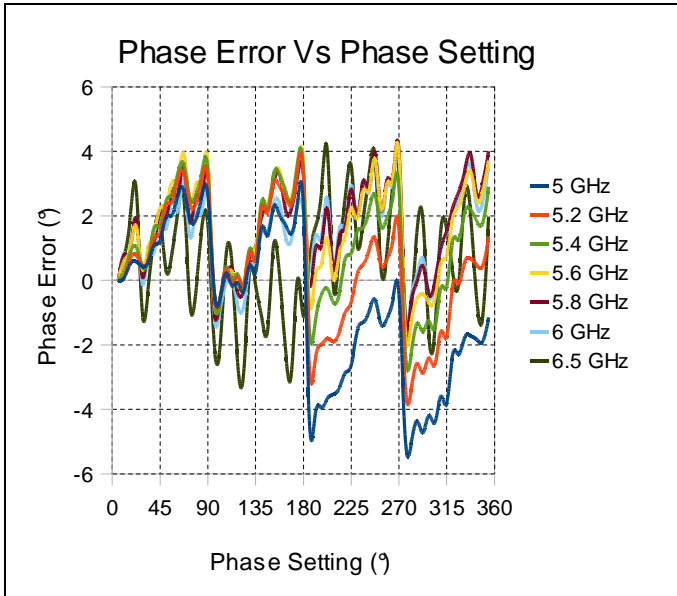
**ON WAFER MEASUREMENTS – S PARAMETERS**

Supply voltage :  $V_{SS2} = -4.5$  V, Calculated with Input/Output Inductance of 0.5 nH



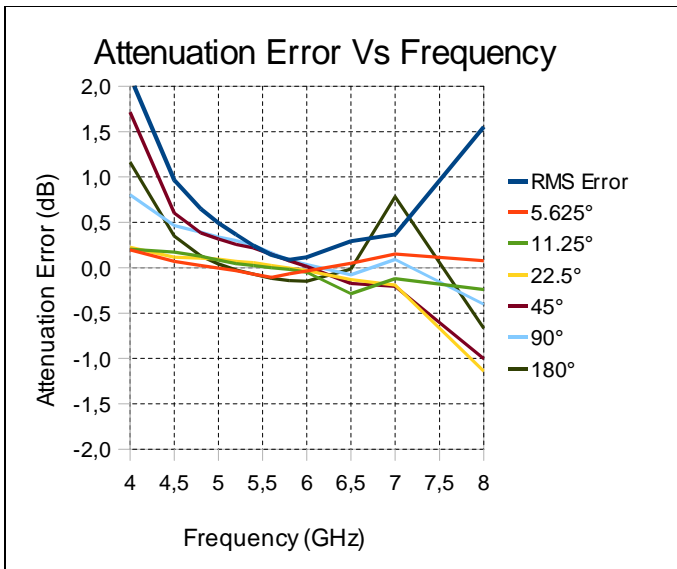
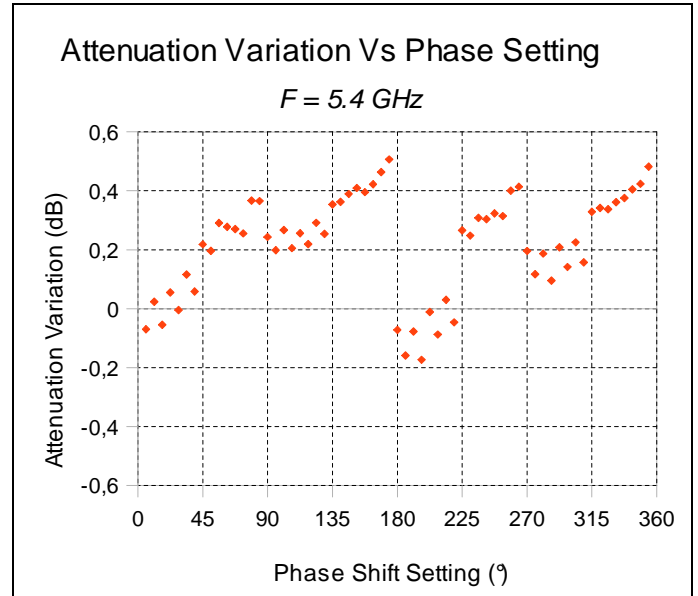
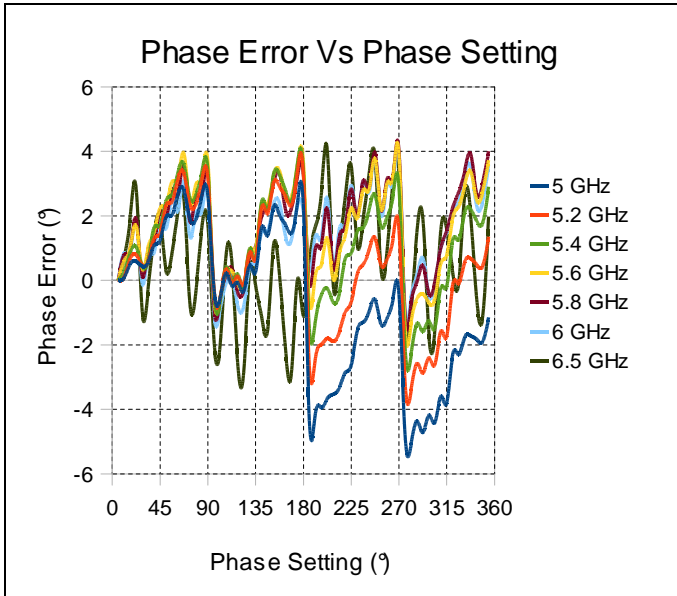
**ON WAFER MEASUREMENTS – PHASE SHIFTING ERRORS**

Supply voltage : VSS2= -4.5 V, Calculated with Input/Output Inductance of 0.5 nH



## ON WAFER MEASUREMENTS – ATTENUATION ERRORS

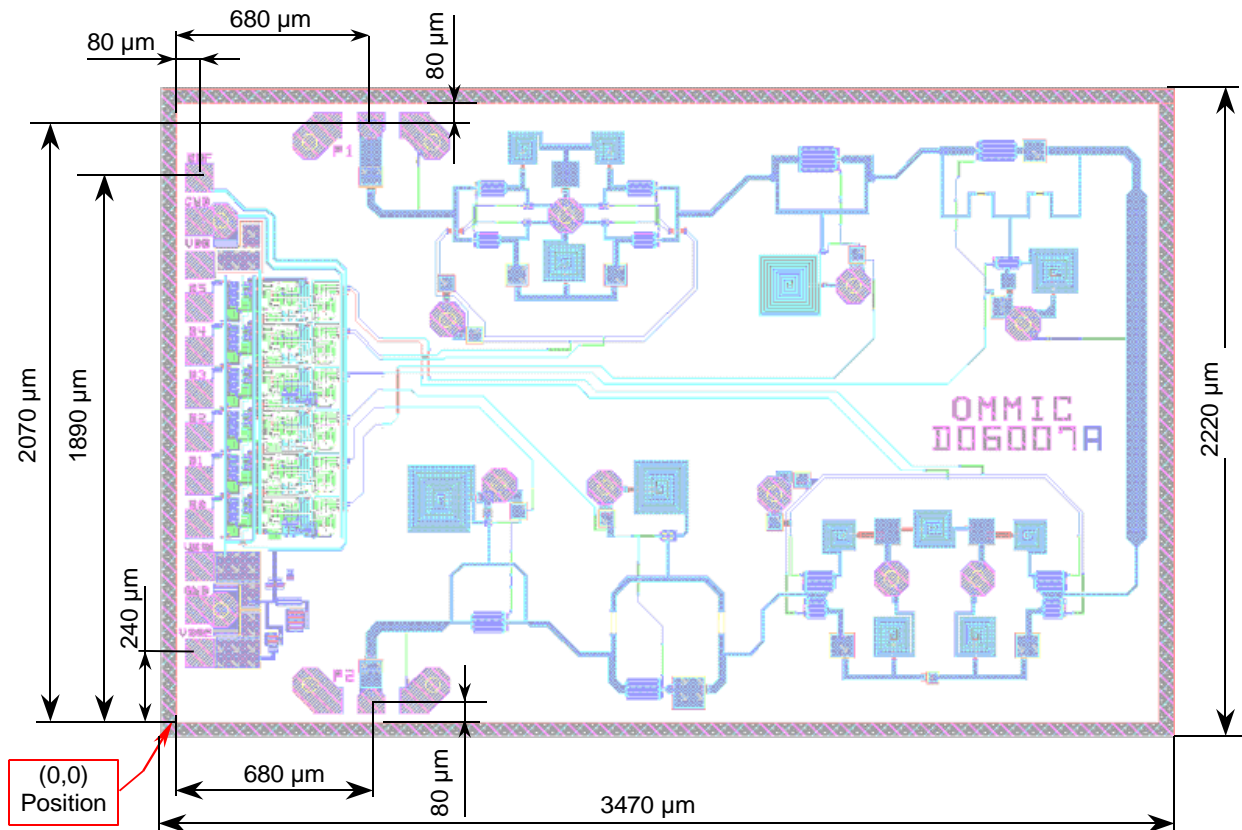
Supply voltage : VSS2= -4.5 V, Calculated with Input/Output Inductance of 0.5 nH



**MECHANICAL INFORMATION**

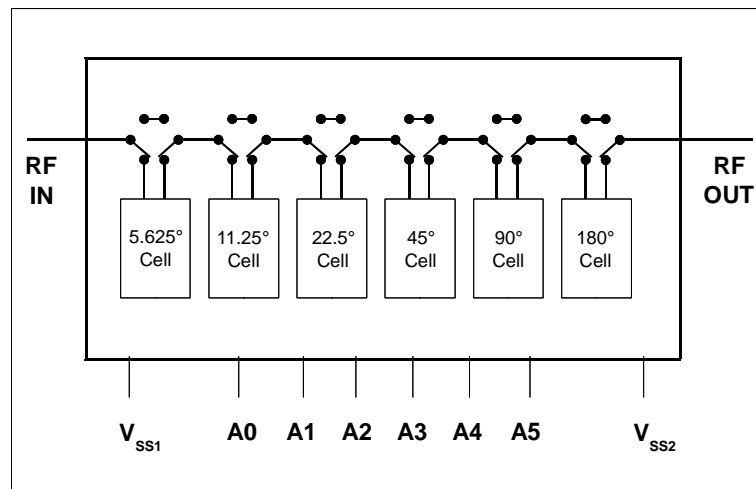
Chip size = 3470 x 2220  $\mu\text{m}$  including the dicing street

- DC Pads = 100 x 100  $\mu\text{m}$ , spacing = 150  $\mu\text{m}$ , Top metal=Au
- RF Pads = 100 x 100  $\mu\text{m}$ , pitch = 150  $\mu\text{m}$ , Top metal=Au
- Chip Thickness 100  $\mu\text{m}$



**Caution** : This device is a high performance RF component and can be damaged by inappropriate handling. Standard ESD precautions should be followed. OMMIC document "OM-CI-MV/ 001/ PG" contains more information on the precautions to take.



**BLOCK DIAGRAM AND PAD CONFIGURATION**

*Block Diagram of the 6-Bit C-Band Phase Shifter*
**PAD POSITION**

PAD NAME	SYMBOL	COORDINATES		DESCRIPTION
		X	Y	
P2	RF <sub>OUT</sub>	680	80	RF Port 2
P1	RF <sub>IN</sub>	680	2070	RF Port 1
VSS2	V <sub>SS2</sub>	80	240	V <sub>SS2</sub> power supply
GND	GND	80	390	Ground (connected to MMIC back side metal)
VSS1	V <sub>SS1</sub>	80	540	V <sub>SS1</sub> power supply
B0	A0	80	690	5.625° cell control
B1	A1	80	840	11.25° cell control
B2	A2	80	990	22.5° cell control
B3	A3	80	1140	45° cell control
B4	A4	80	1290	90° cell control
B5	A5	80	1440	180° cell control
VDD	V <sub>D</sub>	80	1590	Do not use
GND	GND	80	1740	Ground (connected to MMIC back side metal)
REF	V <sub>REF</sub>	80	1890	Internal negative voltage : to be decoupled to ground

X=0, Y=0 at bottom left corner : see Mechanical Information for more details.

**NOTES**

- 1- Only V<sub>SS1</sub> or V<sub>SS2</sub> is to be connected. For example: if V<sub>SS2</sub> is used, V<sub>SS1</sub> must be left open.
- 2- The power supply (V<sub>SS1</sub> or V<sub>SS2</sub>) and V<sub>REF</sub> must be decoupled to the ground with 100nF capacitors as close as possible to the chip.



## DEFINITIONS

### Limiting values definition

Limiting values given are in accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134). Stress above one or more of the limiting values may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and operation of the device at these or at any other conditions above those given in the Characteristics sections of the specification is not implied. Exposure to limiting values for extended periods may affect device reliability.

### Application information

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## ORDERING INFORMATION

Generic type	Package type	Version	Sort Type	Description
CGY2177A	UH	C1		6-bit C-band Phase Shifter
CGY2177A	UH	C1	EK	Reference Board with RF Connectors



**Document History : Version 1.0, Last Update 21/09/2011**